

Aaron Jones ABC Retention Specialist Santa Cruz Winter Advising Forum March 26, 2018

#### Flight Plan

- Introduction
- Learning Outcomes
- Poll
- Definitions
- Demographics
- Practical Application
- Final Thoughts
- Q & A

#### Learning Outcomes

- Define and correctly utilize key terms with relation to the study of identity, particularly intersectionality
- Examine your experience in the social identity groups to which you belong and how this self-reflection can help to understand the identities of others
- Identify the work of social systems of oppression and domination in higher education
- Apply concepts such as critical theory, intersectionality, and praxis
  in your advising of students



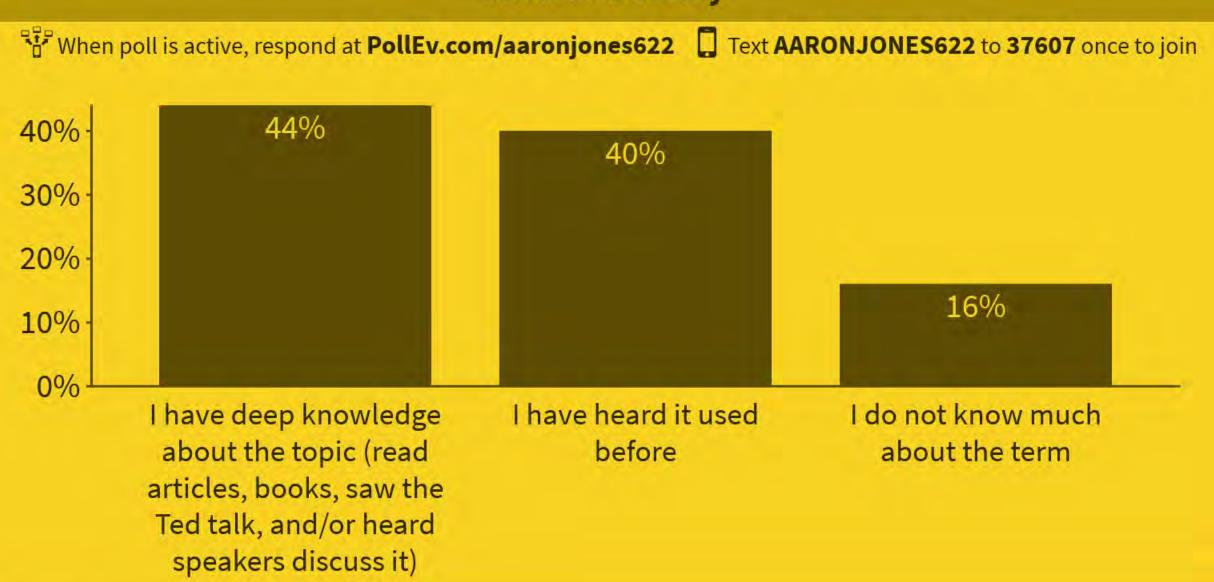
#### Please select the response that most represents your knowledge about the term intersectionality

I do not know much I have heard it used I have deep knowledge about the topic (read before about the term articles, books, saw the Ted talk, and/or heard speakers discuss it) Respond at PollEv.com/aaronjones622



Text AARONJONES622 to 37607 once to join, then A, B, or C

### Please select the response that most represents your knowledge about the term intersectionality



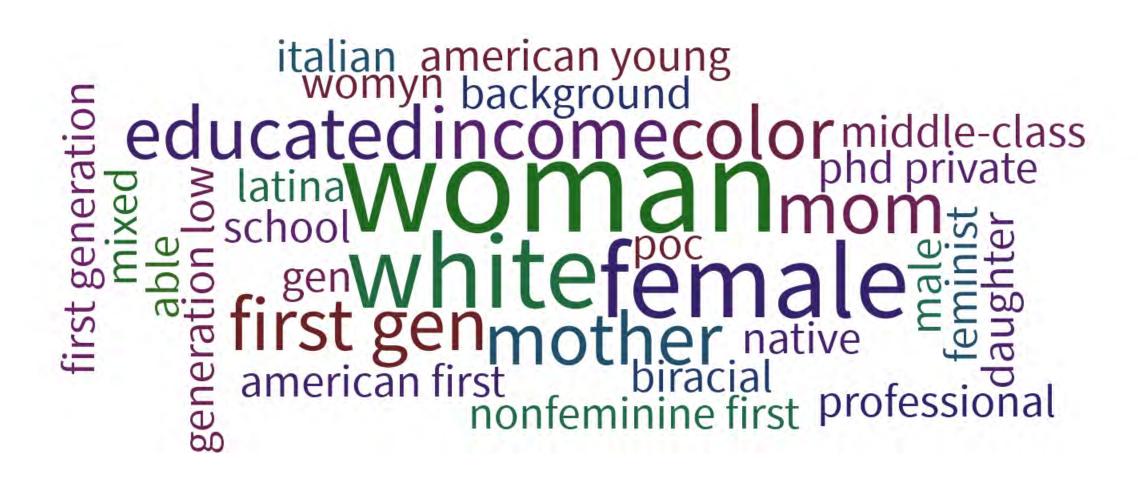


What are some identities you hold?

Simply respond to the same message with your response. For multiple words add an underscore to signify a space (ex. Peanut\_Butter for it to show as Peanut Butter in the cloud).

#### What are some of the identities you hold?

Poll is full and no longer accepting responses





#### Some foundational concepts

- Epistemology & Ontology (Creswell, Habermas, Dugan)
  - Social constructivism
  - Critical social theory
- Equity & Liberation (Freire)
  - Problem posing education
  - Praxis
  - Critical consciousness
- Issues of identity
  - MMDI
  - Intersectionality

## The founding of the US & colonial colleges was for:

White

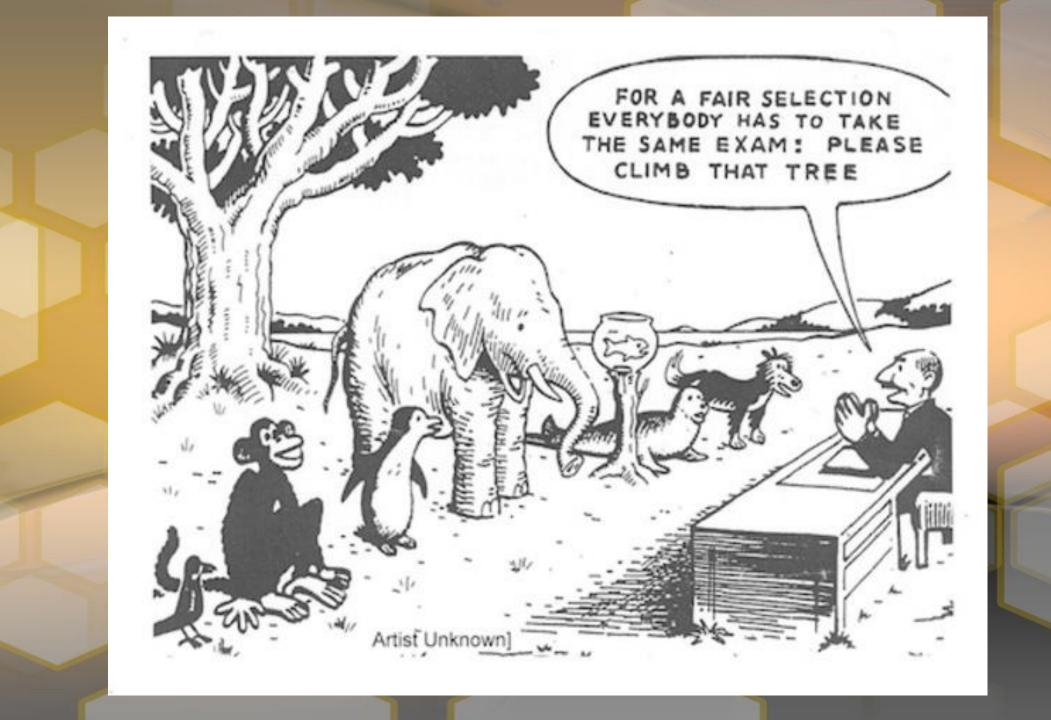
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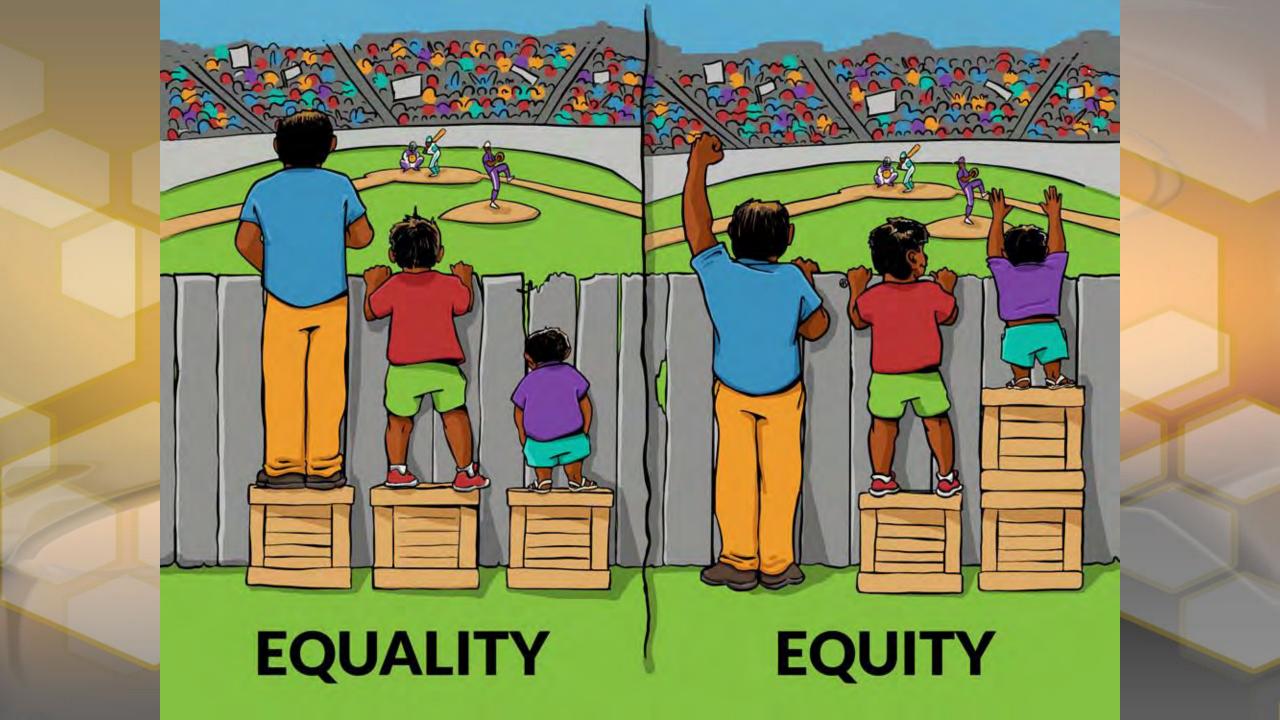
Christian

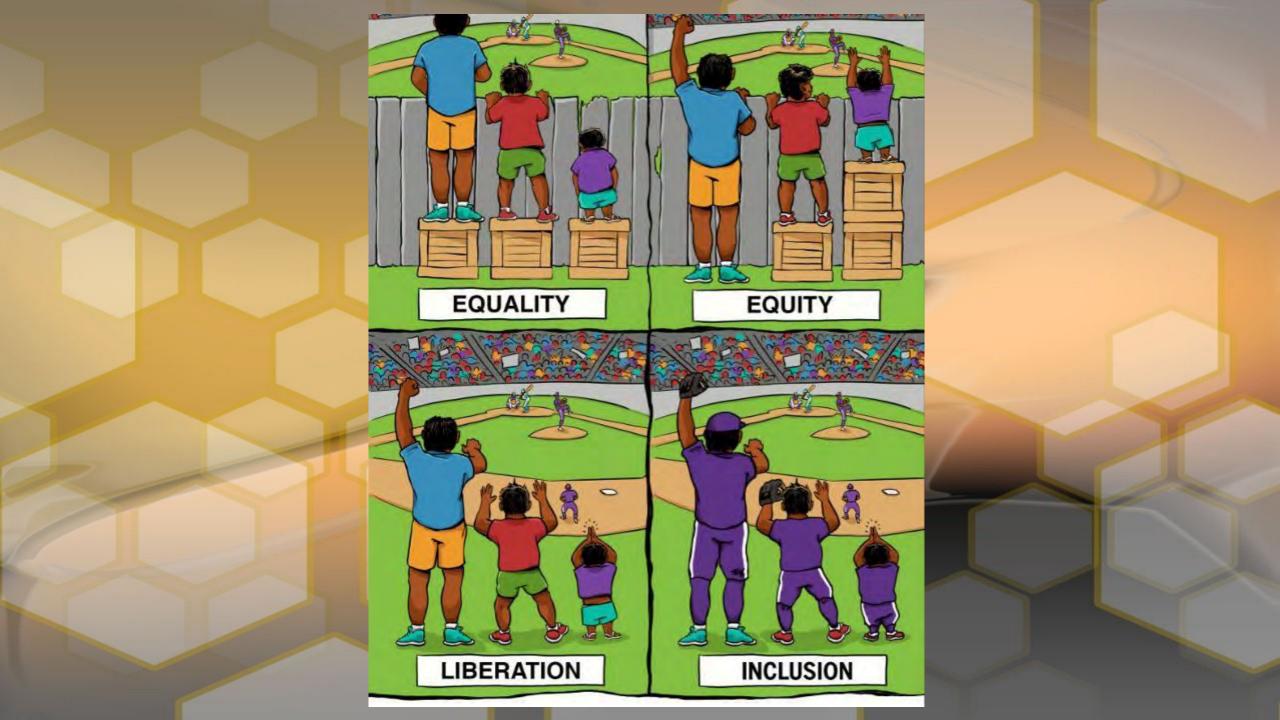
Men













#### **Self-Perceptions of Multiple Identity** Dimensions, such as race, social class, sexual orientation, gender, religion Meaning-Making Filter Depending on complexity, contextual influences pass through to different degrees Contextual Influences, such as peers, family, norms, stereotypes, sociopolitical conditions Figure 4.1 RECONCEPTUALIZED MODEL OF MULTIPLE DIMENSIONS OF IDENTITY

# (Abes, Jones, & McEwen, 2007)

Reworked from an earlier model by Jones & McEwen in 2004.

#### Intersectionality

Kimberle Crenshaw, Professor of Law at UCLA & Columbia

Named the concept in her 1991 article: "Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, & Violence against Women of Color"



https://youtu.be/JRci2V8PxW4

#### Model of Multiple Dimensions Of Identity (MMDI)

- Theory of multiple overlapping identities
- How students make sense of their multiple identities and the salience
- The process of sensemaking of multiple identities

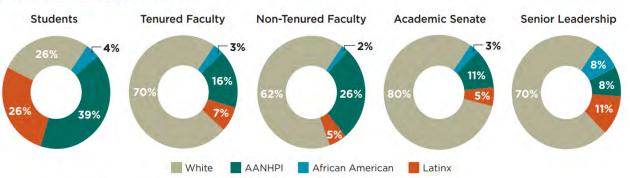
#### Intersectionality

- An analytical tool/frame for understanding systemic oppression at the intersections of identity
- Concerned with power, oppression, and violence
- How do traditional systems of analysis fail particular intersecting identities and silence particular voices

#### Demographic issues

#### **UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA**

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY FIGURE 5: Campus Faculty and Leadership Diversity at the University of California, by Race and Ethnicity, 2016-17



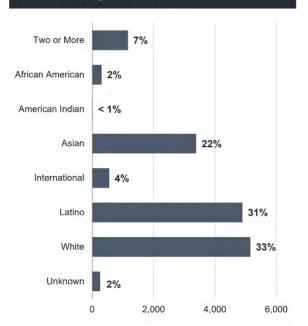
Source: UC Info Center and individual campus websites, 2016

Note: Numbers will not always add up to 100% since these charts do not include "Other" or "Unknown" categories.

# ISSUES at UCSC

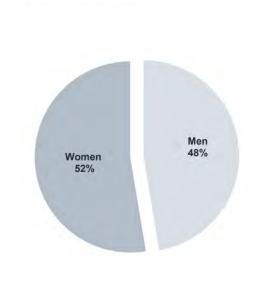
#### **Undergraduate Student**

by Race/Ethnicity : 15,743 3 Quarter Average : 2015 - 2016





by Gender: 15,743 3 Quarter Average : 2015 - 2016



#### **Faculty** by Race/Ethnicity: 554 July 1, 2016

African American American Indian Asian International Latino White 53% Unknown

100

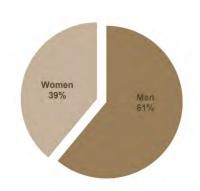
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300

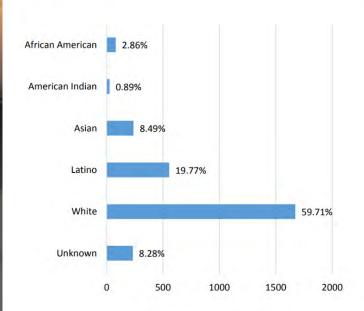
400

#### Faculty by Gender: 554

July 1, 2016



#### **Career Staff** by Race/Ethnicity: 2,802 December 31, 2015



- Black and queer or Black and gender nonconforming
- Black and have a visible or invisible disability
- 1<sup>st</sup> or 2<sup>nd</sup> generation African and/or Caribbean immigrant
- Black and middle to upper income status
- Black and a transfer or non-traditional student
- Mixed ethnic background (Black & \_\_\_\_\_)
- Black and first gen college student
- Black and a woman

Examples of intersectionality at work within one population

ABC students

#### Recommendations

- Never Ass-u-me
- Decenter self
- Anti-deficit framework & CCW (Harper, 2012; Yoss, 2005)
- Listen to what students are saying and ask questions to get to the root of the problem
- Be aware about campus climate
- Refer students to faces and spaces
- Reflect on where you or the systems you inhabit are complicit
  - Practice
  - Policy



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